

東京大学イタリア地中海研究コース主催・UTPC 協力・教父研究会後援

グノーシスの神話

A bitch, a mother, a sinner, a saint: Gnostic Sophia Reconsidered in Light of Second Temple Judaism and the New Testament

グノーシスの神話において、「ソフィア（知恵）」は女性としての人格をもつものとして語られています。この「ソフィア」の性をめぐって、このたび、ジョナサン・カハナ博士にご講演いただく場を設けます。グノーシス研究者として活躍されているカハナ博士は、ジェンダー、セクシュアリティをめぐる現代的問題にもつながる、古代思想が内包するその普遍的思考に注目しています。初期ユダヤ・キリスト教、グノーシス主義、その他古代諸思想に関心を寄せる方々ばかりでなく、ジェンダー、セクシュアリティをめぐる現代的問題やその背景にある歴史的思想に関心をもつ方々にもご参加いただき、有意義な意見交換の機会を共有していただけますようお願いしております。

2016年7月9日（土） 16:00～18:00

東京大学駒場キャンパス 18号館4階 コラボレーションルーム2

講演要旨

Heavily gendered and idealized already in the Hebrew Bible book of Proverbs, the personified feminine Sophia undergoes a gradual process of masculinization and further idealization in Jewish writings of the Second Temple Period. Somewhat paradoxically, this appears to culminate in her (almost) complete effacement from the New Testament or her replacement with the masculine logos. Yet, in Christian Gnostic writings of the 2nd century CE, Sophia returns with vengeance: more feminine than she was ever before, by now she is both more powerful from the Hebrew Bible God and no longer an idealized unequivocally positive nourishing mother figure. This paper will discuss how convictions about gender and sexuality (both at the divine level and at the social level) may have been instrumental to the ways early Christians addressed the divine Sophia myth.

ジョナサン・カハナ博士 プロフィール

Jonathan Cahana is a postdoctoral researcher at the School of Culture and Society in Aarhus University, Denmark. He received his doctoral degree in Comparative Religion from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and conducted postdoctoral research as a Fulbright scholar at Harvard Divinity School. His current research – supported by the Danish Council for Independent Research – is a cultural critical reading of ancient Christian Gnosticism, a study which is both historical and comparative in nature. In this way, ancient Gnosticism is studied both through and vis à vis modern critical theories including the Frankfurt School, radical feminism, poststructuralist philosophy, and queer theory.



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言語：英語（通訳なし）